

COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS

Traditional Assessment		ATI Advantages (Organized by type of decision maker)		
	Characteristics of			
Method	Traditional Methods	Business Manager	HR Manager	I/O Psychologist
Resume screens	 Poor predictors of work performance Cannot evaluate core abilities and personal attributes Good for initial sorting based on degrees, training, work experience 	 Much better predictor of work performance Evaluates important cognitive abilities and personal attributes necessary for successful performance Assesses attributes related to a wide range of jobs Can optimize selection with a single process 	 Automatic link to HR database (TBD) Customized employment reports Comprehensive screening of applicants 	 Much better predictor of work performance Objective, defensible selection tool Assesses wide range of cognitive abilities and personal attributes relating to wide range of jobs
Interviews	 Moderate predictors of work performance Expensive and time consuming Good for evaluating relevance of experience Poor for evaluating cognitive abilities and personal attributes which are most predictive of performance 	 Efficient, does not require manager's time Better predictor of work performance Objective Evaluates both cognitive abilities and personal attributes necessary for success 	 Fewer people need to be trained Less expensive and time consuming Avoids illegal questions and behavior Automatic link to HR database Customized employment reports 	 Gathers and supports analysis of validation and group difference results Objective, does not require constant calibration; easy to maintain Better predictor of work performance
References	 Poor predictors of work performance Unreliable and time-consuming Difficult to obtain in USA 	 Far better predictor of work performance Dependable, objective Fast 	 Far better predictor of work performance Dependable, objective Fast 	 Far better predictor of work performance Dependable, objective Fast
Paper/Pencil Tests	 Good cognitive tests are good predictors of work performance Good personality tests are moderate predictors of work performance Efficient for high volume mass testing applications Do not efficiently combine cognitive and personality assessments Subject to theft Difficult and time consuming to score Not engaging for applicants Good cognitive tests yield large White- Black-Hispanic group differences (but not biased) 	 At least as good a predictor of work performance and possibly better Uniquely combines cognitive abilities and personal attributes to provide one-of-kind assessment of stress tolerance, distractibility and social awareness Engaging experience for applicants Much faster results and feedback Associates organization with leading edge technology; impressive to applicants Competitive end-to-end costs 	 Possibly reduced group differences Easy to transport Better security Seen as cutting edge technology by applicants 	 Possibly reduced group differences More transferable across cultures and languages due to reduced reliance on written content. Engages applicants Strong evidence of measurement validity Stress tolerance, distractibility and social awareness are new types of assessments that may predict a wider range of work performance Social skills assessed less expensively and faster
Polygraph Testing	 Poor predictors of work performance Illegal in USA for most employment applications Very expensive and time-consuming 	 Much better predictor of work performance Less expensive and faster More reliable Has many more applications 	 Less costly and faster Much better predictor of work success Legal Does not antagonize applicants 	 Defensible Much better predictor of work success Administerable by many
Clinical testing	 Good for diagnosing pathology or dysfunction in high stakes jobs Poor predictors of "ordinary range" work performance Very expensive and time-consuming 	 Much better predictor of wider range of work performance Less expensive and faster Has many more applications 	 Much better predictor of wider range of work performance Less expensive and faster Has many more applications 	 Much better predictor of wider range of work performance Less expensive and faster Has many more applications
Graphology	 Poor predictor of work performance Popular in some European countries 	 Much better predictor of wider range of work performance 	 Perceived as reputable Reflects well on organization 	Defensible Objective and reliable
Computerized Testing	 Frequently the PC serves just as page turner (No different than paper version) Many don't take advantage of adaptive methodologies 	 Takes fuller advantage of computer capabilities Reflects well on company as innovative 	 Reflects well of organization Direct, easy link to HR database Comprehensive technical and implementation support Easy, customized reports and analysis Provide employment process metrics 	 Objective and reliable Gathers work performance data Optimizes value of computer by adaptive methodology and by combining cognitive and personality attributes (stress tolerance, social awareness, distractibility)